

Sympy vs Sage integration routines

Legend:

Disgraceful failure
Timeout or manual interrupt
Return an unevaluated integral
Asking for assumptions
Solution with fancy special functions

Integrand	Sympy `integrate`		Sage `indefinite_integral`		Comments
	Result	cpu time	Result	cpu time	
x	$x^{2/2}$	0	$1/2*x^2$	0	
$a*x^n$	$a*x^{(n+1)/(n+1)}$	0	$a*x^{(n+1)/(n+1)}$	0	Sage asks whether the denominator is zero before solving.
$a*x^n + 1$	$a*x^{(n+1)/(n+1)} + x$	0	$a*x^{(n+1)/(n+1)} + x$	0	Sage asks whether the denominator is zero before solving.
$a*x^b + 1$	$a*x^{(b+1)/(b+1)} + x$	0	$a*x^{(b+1)/(b+1)} + x$	0	Sage asks whether the denominator is zero before solving.
1/x	log(x)	0	log(x)	0	
1/(x + 1)	log(x + 1)	0	log(x + 1)	0	
1/(x ² + 1)	atan(x)	0	arctan(x)	0	
1/(x ³ + 1)	$\log(x + 1)/3 - \log(x^2 - x + 1)/6 + \sqrt{3}*\operatorname{atan}(2*\sqrt{3}*x/3 - \sqrt{3}/3)/3$	0	$1/3*\sqrt{3}*\operatorname{arctan}(1/3*(2*x - 1)*\sqrt{3}) + 1/3*\log(x + 1) - 1/6*\log(x^2 - x + 1)$	0	
$x^{(-n)}/a$	$x^{(-n+1)/(a^{(-n+1)})}$	0	$-x^{(-n+1)/((n-1)*a)}$	0	Sage asks whether the denominator is zero before solving.
1/(a*x ⁿ + 1)	$x*\operatorname{gamma}(1/n)*\operatorname{lerchphi}(a*x^n*\exp(\operatorname{I}*\pi), 1, 1/n)/(n^2*\operatorname{gamma}(1 + 1/n))$	2	integrate(1/(x^n*a + 1), x)	1	Sympy solves with special functions an integral that Sage cannot solve.

$1/(a*x^{**b} + 1)$	$x*\text{gamma}(1/b)*\text{lerchphi}(a*x^{**b}*\text{exp_polar}(I*\text{pi}), 1, 1/b)/(b^{**2}*\text{gamma}(1 + 1/b))$	1	$\text{integrate}(1/(x^a + 1), x)$	1	Sympy solves with special functions an integral that Sage cannot solve.
$a*x^{**2}/(b*x^{**2} + 1)$	$a*(\text{sqrt}(-1/b^{**3})*\log(-b*\text{sqrt}(-1/b^{**3}) + x)/2 - \text{sqrt}(-1/b^{**3})*\log(b*\text{sqrt}(-1/b^{**3}) + x)/2 + x/b)$	0	$(x/b - \arctan(\text{sqrt}(b)*x)/b^{(3/2)})*a$	0	
$a*x^{**3}/(b*x^{**3} + 1)$	$a*(\text{RootSum}(_t^{**3} + 1/(27*b^{**4}), \text{Lambda}(_t, _t*\log(-3*_t*b + x))) + x/b)$	0	$-1/6*(2*\text{sqrt}(3)*\arctan(1/3*(2*b^{(2/3)}*x - b^{(1/3)})*\text{sqrt}(3)/b^{(1/3)})/b^{(4/3)} - 6*x/b - \log(b^{(2/3)}*x^2 - b^{(1/3)}*x + 1)/b^{(4/3)} + 2*\log((b^{(1/3)}*x + 1)/b^{(1/3)})/b^{(4/3)})*a$	0	Interesting examples deserving more study as Sympy uses the sum of the roots of a high order polynomial while Sage uses elementary special functions.
$a*x^{**n}/(b*x^{**m} + 1)$	$a*(n*x^{**n}*\text{gamma}(n/m + 1/m)*\text{lerchphi}(b*x^{**m}*\text{exp_polar}(I*\text{pi}), 1, n/m + 1/m)/(m^{**2}*\text{gamma}(1 + n/m + 1/m)) + x^{**n}*\text{gamma}(n/m + 1/m)*\text{lerchphi}(b*x^{**m}*\text{exp_polar}(I*\text{pi}), 1, n/m + 1/m)/(m^{**2}*\text{gamma}(1 + n/m + 1/m)))$	3	$(m*\text{integrate}(x^n/((m - n - 1)*b^2*x^{(2*m)} + 2*(m - n - 1)*x^m*b + m - n - 1), x) - x^{(n + 1)}/((m - n - 1)*x^m*b + m - n - 1))*a$	0	Sympy solves with special functions an integral that Sage cannot solve.
$(a*x^{**2} + 1)/(b*x^{**2} + 1)$	$a*x/b + \text{sqrt}((-a^{**2} + 2*a*b - b^{**2})/b^{**3})*\log(-b*\text{sqrt}((-a^{**2} + 2*a*b - b^{**2})/b^{**3})/(a - b) + x)/2 - \text{sqrt}((-a^{**2} + 2*a*b - b^{**2})/b^{**3})*\log(b*\text{sqrt}((-a^{**2} + 2*a*b - b^{**2})/b^{**3})/(a - b) + x)/2$	0	$a*x/b - (a - b)*\arctan(\text{sqrt}(b)*x)/b^{(3/2)}$	0	Sage simplifies better (log-to-trig formulas).
$(a*x^{**3} + 1)/(b*x^{**3} + 1)$	$a*x/b + \text{RootSum}(_t^{**3} + (a^{**3} - 3*a^{**2}*b + 3*a*b^{**2} - b^{**3})/(27*b^{**4}), \text{Lambda}(_t, _t*\log(-3*_t*b/(a - b) + x)))$	0	$a*x/b - 1/3*(a*b - b^2)*\text{sqrt}(3)*\arctan(1/3*(2*b^{(2/3)}*x - b^{(1/3)})*\text{sqrt}(3)/b^{(1/3)})/b^{(7/3)} + 1/6*(a*b^{(2/3)} - b^{(5/3)})*\log(b^{(2/3)}*x^2 - b^{(1/3)}*x + 1)/b^2 - 1/3*(a*b^{(2/3)} - b^{(5/3)})*\log((b^{(1/3)}*x + 1)/b^{(1/3)})/b^2$	0	Interesting examples deserving more study as Sympy uses the sum of the roots of a high order polynomial while Sage uses elementary special functions.
$(a*x^{**n} + 1)/(b*x^{**m} + 1)$	$a*(n*x^{**n}*\text{gamma}(n/m + 1/m)*\text{lerchphi}(b*x^{**m}*\text{exp_polar}(I*\text{pi}), 1, n/m + 1/m)/(m^{**2}*\text{gamma}(1 + n/m + 1/m)) + x^{**n}*\text{gamma}(n/m + 1/m)*\text{lerchphi}(b*x^{**m}*\text{exp_polar}(I*\text{pi}), 1, n/m + 1/m)/(m^{**2}*\text{gamma}(1 + n/m + 1/m))) + x*\text{gamma}(1/m)*\text{lerchphi}(b*x^{**m}*\text{exp_polar}(I*\text{pi}), 1, 1/m)/(m^{**2}*\text{gamma}(1 + 1/m))$	5	$a*m*\text{integrate}(x^n/((m - n - 1)*b^2*x^{(2*m)} + 2*(m - n - 1)*x^m*b + m - n - 1), x) - a*x^{(n + 1)}/((m - n - 1)*x^m*b + m - n - 1) + \text{integrate}(1/(x^m*b + 1), x)$	1	Sympy solves with special functions an integral that Sage cannot solve.

$\frac{(a^5x^5 + x^3 + 1)(bx^5 + x^3 + 1)}{a^5x/b + \text{RootSum}(_t^5 + _t^3(500a^2b^3 + 27a^2 - 1000ab^4 - 54a^2b + 500b^5 + 27b^2)/(3125b^6 + 108b^3) + _t^2(27a^3 - 81a^2b + 81ab^2 - 27b^3)/(3125b^6 + 108b^3) + _t(9a^4 - 36a^3b + 54a^2b^2 - 36ab^3 + 9b^4)/(3125b^6 + 108b^3) + (a^5 - 5a^4b + 10a^3b^2 - 10a^2b^3 + 5ab^4 - b^5)/(3125b^6 + 108b^3), \text{Lambda}(_t, _t \log(x + (3662109375_t^4b^{12} + 3986718750_t^4b^9 + 242757000_t^4b^6 + 3779136_t^4b^3 - 1054687500_t^3a^2b^9 - 72900000_t^3a^2b^6 - 1259712_t^3a^2b^3 + 1054687500_t^3b^{10} + 72900000_t^3b^7 + 1259712_t^3b^4 + 410156250_t^2a^2b^9 + 655340625_t^2a^2b^6 + 51267654_t^2a^2b^3 + 944784_t^2a^2 - 820312500_t^2ab^{10} - 1310681250_t^2ab^7 - 102535308_t^2ab^4 - 1889568_t^2ab + 410156250_t^2b^{11} + 655340625_t^2b^8 + 51267654_t^2b^5 + 944784_t^2b^2 - 48828125_t^2a^3b^9 - 186046875_t^2a^3b^6 + 16774290_t^2a^3b^3 + 629856_t^2a^3 + 146484375_t^2a^2b^{10} + 558140625_t^2a^2b^7 - 50322870_t^2a^2b^4 - 1889568_t^2ab - 146484375_t^2ab^{11} - 558140625_t^2ab^8 + 50322870_t^2ab^5 + 1889568_t^2ab^2 + 48828125_t^2b^{12} + 186046875_t^2b^9 - 16774290_t^2b^6 - 629856_t^2b^3 - 2812500a^4b^6 + 3596400a^4b^3 + 104976a^4 + 11250000a^3b^7 - 14385600a^3b^4 - 419904a^3b - 16875000a^2b^8 + 21578400a^2b^5 + 629856a^2b^2 + 11250000ab^9 - 14385600ab^6 - 419904ab^3 - 2812500b^{10} + 3596400b^7 + 104976b^4)/(9765625a^4b^8 + 26493750a^4b^5 + 746496a^4b^2 - 39062500a^3b^9 - 105975000a^3b^6 - 2985984a^3b^3 + 58593750a^2b^{10} + 158962500a^2b^7 + 4478976a^2b^4 - 39062500ab^{11} - 105975000ab^8 - 2985984ab^5 + 9765625b^{12} + 26493750b^9 + 746496b^6))}$	106	$-(a - b) \int \frac{(x^3 + 1)(bx^5 + x^3 + 1)}{x} dx + a \int \frac{x}{b}$	0	<p>Sympy solves with special functions an integral that Sage cannot solve.</p>
$\sqrt{1/x}$	$2x \sqrt{1/x}$	0	$2x \sqrt{1/x}$	0
$\sqrt{1/(x + 1)}$	$2x \sqrt{1/(x + 1)} + 2 \sqrt{1/(x + 1)}$	0	$2/\sqrt{1/(x + 1)}$	0
$\sqrt{1/(x^2 + 1)}$	$\text{Integral}(\sqrt{1/(x^2 + 1)}, x)$	0	$\text{arcsinh}(x)$	<p>Sympy cannot solve this simple integral while Sage can.</p>
$\sqrt{1/(x^3 + 1)}$	$\text{Integral}(\sqrt{1/(x^3 + 1)}, x)$	3	$\text{integrate}(\sqrt{1/(x^3 + 1)}, x)$	0

$\sqrt{x^{**(-n)}/a}$	$-2*x*\sqrt{1/a}*\sqrt{x^{**(-n)}}/(n-2)$	0	$-2*x*\sqrt{x^{**(-n)}/a}/(n-2)$	0	Sage asks whether the denominator is zero before solving.
$\sqrt{1/(a*x**n+1)}$	$\text{Integral}(\sqrt{1/(a*x**n+1)}, x)$	29	$\text{integrate}(\sqrt{1/(x^n*a+1)}, x)$	0	When both Sage and Sympy fail, Sage is quicker.
$\sqrt{1/(a*x**b+1)}$	$\text{Integral}(\sqrt{1/(a*x**b+1)}, x)$	35	$\text{integrate}(\sqrt{1/(x^b*a+1)}, x)$	1	When both Sage and Sympy fail, Sage is quicker.
$\sqrt{a*x**2/(b*x**2+1)}$	$\sqrt{a}*x*\sqrt{x**2}*\sqrt{1/(b*x**2+1)} + \sqrt{a}*x*\sqrt{x**2}*\sqrt{1/(b*x**2+1)}/(b*x)$	2	$(\sqrt{a}*b*x^2 + \sqrt{a})/(\sqrt{b*x^2+1}*b)$	0	
$\sqrt{a*x**3/(b*x**3+1)}$	$\text{Integral}(\sqrt{a*x**3/(b*x**3+1)}, x)$	7	$\text{integrate}(\sqrt{a*x^3/(b*x^3+1)}, x)$	0	
$\sqrt{a*x**n/(b*x**m+1)}$	Timeout	115	$\text{integrate}(\sqrt{x^n*a/(x^m*b+1)}, x)$	1	When both Sage and Sympy fail, Sage is quicker.
$\sqrt{(a*x**2+1)/(b*x**2+1)}$	Timeout	110	$\text{integrate}(\sqrt{(a*x^2+1)/(b*x^2+1)}, x)$	0	When both Sage and Sympy fail, Sage is quicker.
$\sqrt{(a*x**3+1)/(b*x**3+1)}$	Timeout	109	$\text{integrate}(\sqrt{(a*x^3+1)/(b*x^3+1)}, x)$	0	When both Sage and Sympy fail, Sage is quicker.
$\sqrt{(a*x**n+1)/(b*x**m+1)}$	Timeout	114	$\text{integrate}(\sqrt{(x^n*a+1)/(x^m*b+1)}, x)$	1	When both Sage and Sympy fail, Sage is quicker.
$\sqrt{(a*x**5+x**3+1)/(b*x**5+x**3+1)}$	Timeout	104	$\text{integrate}(\sqrt{(a*x^5+x^3+1)/(b*x^5+x^3+1)}, x)$	0	When both Sage and Sympy fail, Sage is quicker.
$\log(x)$	$x*\log(x) - x$	0	$x*\log(x) - x$	0	
$\log(1/x)$	$-x*\log(x) + x$	0	$-x*\log(x) + x$	0	
$\log(1/(x+1))$	$-x*\log(x+1) + x - \log(x+1)$	0	$-(x+1)*\log(x+1) + x + 1$	0	
$\log(1/(x**2+1))$	$-x*\log(x**2+1) + 2*x - 2*I*\log(x+I) + I*\log(x**2+1)$	2	$-x*\log(x^2+1) + 2*x - 2*arctan(x)$	0	
$\log(1/(x**3+1))$	$-x*\log(x**3+1) + 3*x - 3*\log(x+1)/2 + \sqrt{3}*I*\log(x+1)/2 + \log(x**3+1)/2 - \sqrt{3}*I*\log(x**3+1)/2 + \sqrt{3}*I*\log(x-1/2 - \sqrt{3}*I/2)$	6	$-x*\log(x^3+1) - \sqrt{3}*arctan(1/3*(2*x-1)*\sqrt{3}) + 3*x - \log(x+1) + 1/2*\log(x^2-x+1)$	0	
$\log(x^{**(-n)}/a)$	$-n*x*\log(x) + n*x - x*\log(a)$	0	$n*x + x*\log(x^{**(-n)}/a)$	0	

$\log(1/(a^{x^n} + 1))$	Integral($\log(1/(a^{x^n} + 1)), x$)	68	$n^x - n \int \frac{1}{a^{e^{n \log(x)} + 1}} dx - x \log(x^{n^a} + 1)$	1	When both Sage and Sympy fail, Sage is quicker.
$\log(1/(a^{x^b} + 1))$	Timeout	91	$b^x - b \int \frac{1}{a^{e^{b \log(x)} + 1}} dx - x \log(a^{e^{b \log(x)} + 1})$	2	When both Sage and Sympy fail, Sage is quicker.
$\log(a^{x^2}/(b^{x^2} + 1))$	$x^2 \log(a) + 2x \log(x) - x^2 \log(b^{x^2} + 1) + 2 \int \frac{\log(x - \sqrt{1/b})}{(b \sqrt{1/b})} - \int \frac{\log(b^{x^2} + 1)}{(b \sqrt{1/b})}$	10	$x \log(a^{x^2}/(b^{x^2} + 1)) - 2 \arctan(\sqrt{b}x/\sqrt{b})$	0	
$\log(a^{x^3}/(b^{x^3} + 1))$	$-216b^{4x^6}(1/b)^{7/3}/(588b^{2x^4}(1/b)^{2/3} + 588b^x(1/b)^{2/3}) - 216(-1)^{2/3}b^{4x^6}(1/b)^{7/3}/(588b^{2x^4}(1/b)^{2/3} + 588b^x(1/b)^{2/3}) + 72(-1)^{1/6}\sqrt{3}b^{4x^6}(1/b)^{7/3}/(588b^{2x^4}(1/b)^{2/3} + 588b^x(1/b)^{2/3}) + 72\sqrt{3}b^{4x^6}(1/b)^{7/3}/(588b^{2x^4}(1/b)^{2/3} + 588b^x(1/b)^{2/3}) + 588b^x(1/b)^{2/3} + 588b^{2x^5}(1/b)^{2/3} \log(a) / (588b^{2x^4}(1/b)^{2/3} + 588b^x(1/b)^{2/3}) + 1764b^{2x^5}(1/b)^{2/3} \log(x) / (588b^{2x^4}(1/b)^{2/3} + 588b^x(1/b)^{2/3}) - 588b^{2x^5}(1/b)^{2/3} \log(b^{x^3} + 1) / (588b^{2x^4}(1/b)^{2/3} + 588b^x(1/b)^{2/3}) - 630b^{2x^5}(1/b)^{2/3} / (588b^{2x^4}(1/b)^{2/3} + 588b^x(1/b)^{2/3}) - 420(-1)^{5/6}\sqrt{3}b^{2x^5}(1/b)^{2/3} / (588b^{2x^4}(1/b)^{2/3} + 588b^x(1/b)^{2/3}) + 210\sqrt{3}b^{2x^5}(1/b)^{2/3} / (588b^{2x^4}(1/b)^{2/3} + 588b^x(1/b)^{2/3}) - 981b^{2x^3}(1/b)^{2/3} / (588b^{2x^4}(1/b)^{2/3} + 588b^x(1/b)^{2/3}) - 981(-1)^{2/3}b^{2x^3}(1/b)^{2/3} / (588b^{2x^4}(1/b)^{2/3} + 588b^x(1/b)^{2/3}) + 327(-1)^{1/6}\sqrt{3}b^{2x^3}(1/b)^{2/3} / (588b^{2x^4}(1/b)^{2/3} + 588b^x(1/b)^{2/3}) + 327\sqrt{3}b^{2x^3}(1/b)^{2/3} / (588b^{2x^4}(1/b)^{2/3} + 588b^x(1/b)^{2/3}) - 135b^{2x^3}(1/b)^{2/3} / (588b^{2x^4}(1/b)^{2/3} + 588b^x(1/b)^{2/3}) - 135(-1)^{2/3}b^{2x^3}(1/b)^{2/3} / (588b^{2x^4}(1/b)^{2/3} + 588b^x(1/b)^{2/3}) + 45(-1)^{1/6}\sqrt{3}b^{2x^3}(1/b)^{2/3} / (588b^{2x^4}(1/b)^{2/3} + 588b^x(1/b)^{2/3}) + 45\sqrt{3}b^{2x^3}(1/b)^{2/3} / (588b^{2x^4}(1/b)^{2/3} + 588b^x(1/b)^{2/3}) - 147(-1)^{2/3}b^{2x^4} \log(a)^2 / (588b^{2x^4}(1/b)^{2/3} + 588b^x(1/b)^{2/3}) - 49(-1)^{1/6}\sqrt{3}b^{2x^4} \log(a)^2 / (588b^{2x^4}(1/b)^{2/3} + 588b^x(1/b)^{2/3}) + 49(-1)^{5/6}\sqrt{3}b^{2x^4} \log(a)^2 / (588b^{2x^4}(1/b)^{2/3} + 588b^x(1/b)^{2/3}) + 147(-1)^{1/3}b^{2x^4} \log(a)^2 / (588b^{2x^4}(1/b)^{2/3} + 588b^x(1/b)^{2/3}) - 882(-1)^{2/3}b^{2x^4} \log(a) \log(x) / (588b^{2x^4}(1/b)^{2/3} + 588b^x(1/b)^{2/3}) - 294(-1)^{1/6}\sqrt{3}b^{2x^4} \log(a) \log(x) / (588b^{2x^4}(1/b)^{2/3} + 588b^x(1/b)^{2/3}) - 294(-1)^{5/6}\sqrt{3}b^{2x^4} \log(a) \log(x) / (588b^{2x^4}(1/b)^{2/3} + 588b^x(1/b)^{2/3})$	26	$x \log(a^{x^3}/(b^{x^3} + 1)) - 1/2(2\sqrt{3}a \arctan(1/3(2b^{2/3})^x - b^{1/3}))\sqrt{3} / (b^{1/3}) / b^{1/3} - a \log(b^{2/3}x^2 - b^{1/3}x + 1) / b^{1/3} + 2a \log((b^{1/3}x + 1) / b^{1/3}) / b^{1/3} / a$	0	Sage simplifies better.

$(1/6)*\sqrt{3}*b*x^{*4}*\log(a)*\log(x)$
 $/(588*b^{*2}*x^{*4}*(1/b)^{(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{(2/3)}) + 294*(-1)^{**}$
 $(5/6)*\sqrt{3}*b*x^{*4}*\log(a)*\log(x)$
 $/(588*b^{*2}*x^{*4}*(1/b)^{(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{(2/3)}) + 882*(-1)^{(1/3)}*b*x^{*4}*\log(a)*\log(x)$
 $/(588*b^{*2}*x^{*4}*(1/b)^{(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{(2/3)}) - 294*(-1)^{(1/3)}*b*x^{*4}*\log(a)*\log(b*x^{*3} + 1)$
 $/(588*b^{*2}*x^{*4}*(1/b)^{(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{(2/3)}) - 98*(-1)^{**}$
 $(5/6)*\sqrt{3}*b*x^{*4}*\log(a)*\log(b*x^{*3} + 1)$
 $/(588*b^{*2}*x^{*4}*(1/b)^{(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{(2/3)}) + 98*(-1)^{**}$
 $(1/6)*\sqrt{3}*b*x^{*4}*\log(a)*\log(b*x^{*3} + 1)$
 $/(588*b^{*2}*x^{*4}*(1/b)^{(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{(2/3)}) + 294*(-1)^{(2/3)}*b*x^{*4}*\log(a)*\log(b*x^{*3} + 1)$
 $/(588*b^{*2}*x^{*4}*(1/b)^{(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{(2/3)}) + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{(2/3)} - 1323*(-1)^{(2/3)}*b*x^{*4}*\log(x)^{**2}$
 $/(588*b^{*2}*x^{*4}*(1/b)^{(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{(2/3)}) - 441*(-1)^{(1/6)}*\sqrt{3}*b*x^{*4}*\log(x)^{**2}$
 $/(588*b^{*2}*x^{*4}*(1/b)^{(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{(2/3)}) + 441*(-1)^{(5/6)}*\sqrt{3}*b*x^{*4}*\log(x)^{**2}$
 $/(588*b^{*2}*x^{*4}*(1/b)^{(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{(2/3)}) + 1323*(-1)^{(1/3)}*b*x^{*4}*\log(x)^{**2}$
 $/(588*b^{*2}*x^{*4}*(1/b)^{(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{(2/3)}) - 882*(-1)^{(1/3)}*b*x^{*4}*\log(x)*\log(b*x^{*3} + 1)$
 $/(588*b^{*2}*x^{*4}*(1/b)^{(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{(2/3)}) - 294*(-1)^{**}$
 $(5/6)*\sqrt{3}*b*x^{*4}*\log(x)*\log(b*x^{*3} + 1)$
 $/(588*b^{*2}*x^{*4}*(1/b)^{(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{(2/3)}) + 294*(-1)^{**}$
 $(1/6)*\sqrt{3}*b*x^{*4}*\log(x)*\log(b*x^{*3} + 1)$
 $/(588*b^{*2}*x^{*4}*(1/b)^{(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{(2/3)}) + 882*(-1)^{(2/3)}*b*x^{*4}*\log(x)*\log(b*x^{*3} + 1)$
 $/(588*b^{*2}*x^{*4}*(1/b)^{(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{(2/3)}) - 882*(-1)^{(1/3)}*b*x^{*4}*\log(x)$
 $/(588*b^{*2}*x^{*4}*(1/b)^{(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{(2/3)}) - 294*(-1)^{(5/6)}*\sqrt{3}*b*x^{*4}*\log(x)$
 $/(588*b^{*2}*x^{*4}*(1/b)^{(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{(2/3)}) + 294*(-1)^{(1/6)}*\sqrt{3}*b*x^{*4}*\log(x)$
 $/(588*b^{*2}*x^{*4}*(1/b)^{(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{(2/3)}) + 882*(-1)^{(2/3)}*b*x^{*4}*\log(x)$
 $/(588*b^{*2}*x^{*4}*(1/b)^{(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{(2/3)}) + 294*(-1)^{(5/6)}*\sqrt{3}*b*x^{*4}*\log(x) - (-1)^{(1/3)}*(1/b)^{(1/3)}/(588*b^{*2}*x^{*4}*(1/b)^{(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{(2/3)}) + 882*(-1)^{(1/3)}*b*x^{*4}*\log(x) - (-1)^{(1/3)}*(1/b)^{(1/3)}/(588*b^{*2}*x^{*4}*(1/b)^{(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{(2/3)}) - 147*(-1)^{(2/3)}*b*x^{*4}*\log(b*x^{*3} + 1)$
 $**2/(588*b^{*2}*x^{*4}*(1/b)^{(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{(2/3)}) - 49*(-1)^{**}$
 $(1/6)*\sqrt{3}*b*x^{*4}*\log(b*x^{*3} + 1)$
 $**2/(588*b^{*2}*x^{*4}*(1/b)^{(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{(2/3)}) + 49*(-1)^{**}$
 $(5/6)*\sqrt{3}*b*x^{*4}*\log(b*x^{*3} + 1)$
 $**2/(588*b^{*2}*x^{*4}*(1/b)^{(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{(2/3)}) + 147*(-1)^{(1/3)}*b*x^{*4}*\log(b*x^{*3} + 1)$
 $**2/(588*b^{*2}*x^{*4}*(1/b)^{(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{(2/3)}) - 588*(-1)^{(2/3)}*b*x^{*4}*\log(b*x^{*3} + 1)$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 1/(588*b^{**2}*x^{**4}*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} - 294*(-1)^{**}) \\
& (1/6)*sqrt(3)*b*x^{**4}*log(x - (-1)^{**(1/3)}*sqrt(3)*I*(1/b)^{**(1/3)/2} + (-1)^{**(1/3)}*(1/b)^{**(1/3)/2}) \\
& /(588*b^{**2}*x^{**4}*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 882*(-1)^{**(2/3)}*b*x^{**4}*log(x - (-1)^{**(1/3)}*sqrt(3)*I*(1/b)^{**(1/3)/2} + (-1)^{**(1/3)}*(1/b)^{**(1/3)/2})/(588*b^{**2}*x^{**4}*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} - 294*(-1)^{**(2/3)}*b*x^{**4} \\
& /(588*b^{**2}*x^{**4}*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} - 98*(-1)^{**(1/6)}*sqrt(3)*b*x^{**4} \\
& /(588*b^{**2}*x^{**4}*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 98*(-1)^{**(5/6)}*sqrt(3)*b*x^{**4} \\
& /(588*b^{**2}*x^{**4}*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 294*(-1)^{**(1/3)}*b*x^{**4}/(588*b^{**2}*x^{**4}*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 588*b*x^{**2}*(1/b)^{**(2/3)}*log(a)/(588*b^{**2}*x^{**4}*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 1764*b*x^{**2}*(1/b)^{**(2/3)}*log(x)/(588*b^{**2}*x^{**4}*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} - 588*b*x^{**2}*(1/b)^{**(2/3)}*log(b*x^{**3} + 1)/(588*b^{**2}*x^{**4}*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} - 945*b*x^{**2}*(1/b)^{**(2/3)}/(588*b^{**2}*x^{**4}*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} - 630*(-1)^{**(5/6)}*sqrt(3)*b*x^{**2}*(1/b)^{**(2/3)}/(588*b^{**2}*x^{**4}*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 315*sqrt(3)*I*b*x^{**2}*(1/b)^{**(2/3)}/(588*b^{**2}*x^{**4}*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} - 98*(-1)^{**(1/6)}*sqrt(3)*x*log(a)/(588*b^{**2}*x^{**4}*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 98*(-1)^{**(5/6)}*sqrt(3)*x*log(a)/(588*b^{**2}*x^{**4}*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 294*(-1)^{**(2/3)}*x*log(a)/(588*b^{**2}*x^{**4}*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 294*(-1)^{**(1/3)}*x*log(a)/(588*b^{**2}*x^{**4}*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 294*(-1)^{**(5/6)}*sqrt(3)*x*log(x - (-1)^{**(1/3)}*(1/b)^{**(1/3)})/(588*b^{**2}*x^{**4}*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 882*(-1)^{**(1/3)}*x*log(x - (-1)^{**(1/3)}*(1/b)^{**(1/3)})/(588*b^{**2}*x^{**4}*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} - 294*(-1)^{**(1/3)}*x*log(b*x^{**3} + 1)/(588*b^{**2}*x^{**4}*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} - 294*(-1)^{**(2/3)}*x*log(b*x^{**3} + 1)/(588*b^{**2}*x^{**4}*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} - 98*(-1)^{**(5/6)}*sqrt(3)*x*log(b*x^{**3} + 1)/(588*b^{**2}*x^{**4}*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 98*(-1)^{**(1/6)}*sqrt(3)*x*log(b*x^{**3} + 1)/(588*b^{**2}*x^{**4}*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} - 294*(-1)^{**(1/6)}*sqrt(3)*x*log(x - (-1)^{**(1/3)}*sqrt(3)*I*(1/b)^{**(1/3)/2} + (-1)^{**(1/3)}*(1/b)^{**(1/3)/2})/(588*b^{**2}*x^{**4}*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 882*(-1)^{**(2/3)}*x*log(x - (-1)^{**} \\
& (1/3)*sqrt(3)*I*(1/b)^{**(1/3)/2} + (-1)^{**(1/3)}*(1/b)^{**(1/3)/2})/(588*b^{**2}*x^{**4}*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{**(2/3)} + 588*b*x*(1/b)^{**(2/3)}
\end{aligned}$$

log(a*x**n/(b*x**m + 1))

Timeout

96

$$(m - n + \log(a))^*x - m*\integrate(1/(b*e^{(m*log(x))} + 1), x) - x*log(x^m*b + 1) + x*log(x^n)$$

2

When both Sage and Sympy fail, Sage is quicker.

$\log((a*x^{**2} + 1)/(b*x^{**2} + 1))$	Integral(log((a*x**2 + 1)/(b*x**2 + 1)), x)	72	$x*\log((a*x^2 + 1)/(b*x^2 + 1)) + 2*\arctan(\sqrt{a*x}/\sqrt{a} - 2*\arctan(\sqrt{b*x}/\sqrt{b}))$	0	Sage asks whether `a` and `b` are positive and then returns an answer. Sympy fails irrespective of the assumptions.
$\log((a*x^{**3} + 1)/(b*x^{**3} + 1))$	Timeout	89	$x*\log((a*x^3 + 1)/(b*x^3 + 1)) + \sqrt{3}*\arctan(1/3*(2*a^{(2/3)*x} - a^{(1/3)})*\sqrt{3}/a^{(1/3)})/a^{(1/3)} - \sqrt{3}*\arctan(1/3*(2*b^{(2/3)*x} - b^{(1/3)})*\sqrt{3}/b^{(1/3)})/b^{(1/3)} - 1/2*\log(a^{(2/3)*x^2} - a^{(1/3)*x} + 1)/a^{(1/3)} + \log((a^{(1/3)*x} + 1)/a^{(1/3)})/a^{(1/3)} + 1/2*\log(b^{(2/3)*x^2} - b^{(1/3)*x} + 1)/b^{(1/3)} - \log((b^{(1/3)*x} + 1)/b^{(1/3)})/b^{(1/3)}$	0	Sage asks whether `a` and `b` are positive and then returns an answer. Sympy fails irrespective of the assumptions.
$\log((a*x^{**n} + 1)/(b*x^{**m} + 1))$	Timeout	89	$(m - n)*x - m*\int 1/(b*e^{(m*\log(x))} + 1), x + n*\int 1/(x^n*a + 1), x - x*\log(x^m*b + 1) + x*\log(x^n*a + 1)$	4	When both Sage and Sympy fail, Sage is quicker.
$\log((a*x^{**5} + x^{**3} + 1)/(b*x^{**5} + x^{**3} + 1))$	Integral(log((a*x**5 + x**3 + 1)/(b*x**5 + x**3 + 1)), x)	42	$-x*\log(b*x^5 + x^3 + 1) + x*\log(a*x^5 + x^3 + 1) - \int (2*x^3 + 5)/(b*x^5 + x^3 + 1), x + \int (2*x^3 + 5)/(a*x^5 + x^3 + 1), x$	1	When both Sage and Sympy fail, Sage is quicker.
sin(x)	-cos(x)	0	-cos(x)	0	
sin(x)**n*cos(x)**m	Timeout	102	No result	110	Disgraceful failure by Sage.
sin(a*x)**n*cos(b*x)**m	Timeout	81	No result	112	Disgraceful failure by Sage.
1/sin(x)	log(cos(x) - 1)/2 - log(cos(x) + 1)/2	0	$1/2*\log(\cos(x) - 1) - 1/2*\log(\cos(x) + 1)$	0	
1/(sin(x) + 1)	-2/(tan(x/2) + 1)	1	$-2/(\sin(x)/(\cos(x) + 1) + 1)$	0	
1/(sin(x)**2 + 1)	Timeout	96	$1/2*\sqrt{2}*\arctan(\sqrt{2}*\tan(x))$	0	Sage simply beats Sympy.
1/(sin(x)**3 + 1)	Timeout	87	Maxima: `quotient` by `zero`	78	Disgraceful failure by Sage.
sin(x)**(-n)/a	Integral(sin(x)**(-n)/a, x)	36	No result	227	Disgraceful failure by Sage.
1/(a*sin(x)**n + 1)	Timeout	98	Maxima: expt: undefined: 0 to a negative exponent.	1	Disgraceful failure by Sage.

$1/(a*\sin(x)**b + 1)$	Timeout	83	No result	140	Disgraceful failure by Sage.
$a*\sin(x)**2/(b*\sin(x)**2 + 1)$	Timeout	93	$(x/b - \arctan(\sqrt{b + 1}*\tan(x))/(\sqrt{b + 1}*b))*a$	0	Sage simply beats Sympy.
$a*\sin(x)**3/(b*\sin(x)**3 + 1)$	Timeout	82	No result	568	Disgraceful failure by Sage.
$a*\sin(x)**n/(b*\sin(x)**m + 1)$	Integral($a*\sin(x)**n/(b*\sin(x)**m + 1), x$)	24	Manual Interupt	1527	Both Sage and Sympy fail, however Sympy is quicker.
$(a*\sin(x)**2 + 1)/(b*\sin(x)**2 + 1)$	Timeout	98	$a*x/b - (a - b)*\arctan(\sqrt{b + 1}*\tan(x))/(\sqrt{b + 1}*b)$	0	Sage simply beats Sympy.
$(a*\sin(x)**3 + 1)/(b*\sin(x)**3 + 1)$	Timeout	96	Manual Interupt	203	
$(a*\sin(x)**n + 1)/(b*\sin(x)**m + 1)$	Timeout	83	Maxima: expt: undefined: 0 to a negative exponent.	1	Disgraceful failure by Sage.
$(a*\sin(x)**5 + \sin(x)**3 + 1)/(b*\sin(x)**5 + \sin(x)**3 + 1)$	Timeout	89	Manual Interupt	142	